

Years 5 and 6 - Autumn Term

History: Is Conflict Necessary?



Subject Specific Vocabulary

World War I	Also called First World War or Great War was an international conflict that took place between 1914 and 1918. It embroiled most of the nations of Europe along with Russia, the United States, and the Middle East.
assassination	A murder by sudden or secret attack often for political reasons.
trenches	Long, deep ditches dug as protective defences.
U-boat	Naval submarines operated by Germany, particularly in the First and Second World Wars.
Triple Alliance	A secret military agreement between Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Italy formed in May 1882 and renewed periodically until World War I.
Triple Entente	The military understanding reached by Great Britain, France, and Russia before WWI as a counterbalance to the Triple Alliance.
trench foot	Also known as immersion foot, occurs when the feet are wet for long periods of time.
shell shock	The confused or nervous mental condition of people who have been under fire in a war.
armistice	A ceasefire that ends hostilities between two or more belligerents.
Christmas Day truce	A series of widespread unofficial ceasefires during the First World War around Christmas 1914.
conscription	A compulsory enrolment for service in a country's armed forces.
rationing	During the war people had a specific amount of food they could buy each week.

Driver Key Knowledge

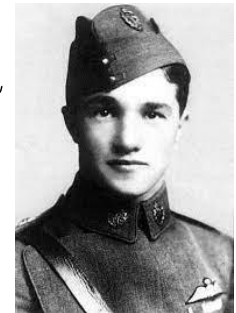
1. Chronological order is the arrangement of things following one after another in time.
2. Archduke Franz Ferdinand was assassinated by Gavrilo Princip 28th June 1914.
3. The Triple Alliance was a military alliance between Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Italy.
4. The Triple Entente was the name given to the alliance (partnership) between Russia, France, and Britain, during World War I.
5. Battle of Somme begins on 1st July 1916 where casualties topped 1 million.
6. Armistice Day is declared on 11th November 1918.
7. Trenches were long, narrow holes in the ground dug out and lived in by the soldiers.
8. 'Shell shock' was the term used to describe the psychological trauma suffered by servicemen during the First World War.
9. Gas, a type of chemical weapon, was first used on a major scale by the Germans in 1915 during the Second Battle of Ypres.
10. British women entered military uniform for the first time during the First World War.
11. First compulsory military service in Britain was introduced during WWI through The Military Service Act 1916.
12. Captain Albert Ball, British WWI Fighter pilot, was from Nottingham.
13. The Treaty of Versailles is signed by Germany on 28th June 1919.

Significant People



Franz Ferdinand was an Austrian archduke whose assassination was the immediate cause of World War I.

Albert Ball, who was from Nottingham, was a British Fighter Ace during World War I. He achieved 43 victories in air combat.



Emmeline Pankhurst was a British political activist who organised the UK suffragette movement and encouraged women into work during the war.



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Enhancer Key Knowledge - Learning for Life

Respecting ourselves and others

1. We treat everyone with respect, including those who are different to us.
2. We celebrate diversity and difference.
3. Self-respect is important when online and offline.
4. Self-respect is a British Value.
5. We are all worthy of being treated well.
6. We have things in common with others, for example shared interests.
7. Everyone is entitled to their own opinions whilst respecting others may have different opinions.
8. Opinions can be challenged in a respectful way.

Friendships

1. A healthy friendship is based on trust, respect, kindness and sharing interests.
2. Online friendships are based on trust, respect, kindness and sharing interests.
3. Friendships sometimes have disagreements.
4. Friendships change over time.
5. New friends can bring different likes and dislikes.
6. If a friendship online makes me feel unsafe talk to a trusted adult.
7. If a friendship online makes me feel unsafe, do not respond to messages.
8. If a friendship online makes me feel unsafe, keep messages sent.

Families & Close Positive Relationships

1. We can be attracted to someone romantically.
2. We can be attracted to someone sexually.
3. All families are different.

Enhancer Key Knowledge - Art

1. Influential means to have a great influence on someone or something.
2. **Anthony Gormley** is a famous British sculptor who investigates the relationship of human body to space through his artwork.
3. Sculpting is a 3-D form of art.
4. **Aesthetic** is how beautiful something is.
5. Influenced means the ability to have an effect on people and/or their choices.
6. Critique is a detailed analysis and evaluation of a product.
7. To coil means to loop a wire around an object.
8. Evaluation allows us to measure the success of our design.

Exciting texts!

